

Table 2: Overview of EU Enforcement Mechanisms and Agencies in the Digital sector

Explanation
 1 EU Institution
 2 Executive agency
 3 Decentralised agency
 4 Governing board
 5 Independent body
 6 Advisory body
 7 Network of Member States
 8 European Standardisation Organisations

Research & Innovation	Industrial Policy	Connectivity	Data & Privacy	IPR	Cybersecurity	Law Enforcement	Trust & Safety	E-Commerce & Consumer Protection	Competition	Media	Finance
1 European Commission (DG CNCT): Unit D.1 [(EU) 2021/694, (EU) 2021/695]	1 European Commission (DG DEFIS): Unit B.1 [(EU) 2023/588]	3 Body of European Regulators for Electronic Communications (BEREC) [EU] 2015/2120, [EU] 2018/1972	3 European Health Data Space Board (EHDS) [2022/0140(COD)]	2 European Union Intellectual Property Office (EUIPO) [(EU) No 386/2012, [EU] 2017/1001, 2022/0391 (COD), 2022/0392 (COD), 2023/0129 (COD), 2023/0133 (COD)]	1 cert-eu [2022/0085(COD)]	2 Europol [(EU) 2016/794]	6 European Artificial Intelligence Board [2021/0106(COD)]	1 European Commission (DG JUST): Unit B.3 [Consumer Enforcement and Redress]	1 European Commission (DG CNCT): Unit F.2 & F.3 [(EU) 2022/2065, (EU) 2022/1925]	6 European Regulators Group for Audiovisual Media Services (ERGA), potentially replaced by European Board for Media Services, C(2014)462, [EU] 2010/13, 022/0277(COD)	1 European Central Bank (ECB) [(EU) 2015/2366, 2023/0212 (COD)]
2 European Research Council Executive Agency (ERCEA) [(EU) 2021/694, (EU) 2021/695, (EU) 2021/173]	2 European Union Agency for the Space Programme (EUSPA) [(EU) 2023/588, (EU) 2021/696]	6 Interoperable Europe Board [2022/0379(COD)]	4 European Data Protection Board (EDPB) [(EU) 2016/679]	5 European Patent Organization	3 European Cybersecurity Competence Centre (ECCC) [(EU) 2021/887]	2 Eurojust [(EU) 2018/1727]	6 Gateway coordination group [(EU) 2018/1724]	7 Consumer Protection Cooperation Network (CPC) [(EU) 2017/2394]	1 European Commission (DG COMP)		3 European Securities and Markets Authority (ESMA) [(EU) 2022/2554, (EU) 2023/1114]
2 European Innovation Council & SMEs Executive Agency (EISMEA) [(EU) 2021/694, (EU) 2021/695, (EU) 2021/173]	4 European Chips Infrastructure Consortium (ECIC) [2022/0032(COD)]	6 .eu Multistakeholder Advisory Group [(EU) 2019/517]	4 European Data Protection Supervisor (EDPS) [(EU) 2018/1725]	6 Compulsory licences advisory body [2023/0129(COD)]	3 EU Agency for Cybersecurity (ENISA) [(EU) 2019/881]	2 European Public Prosecutor's Office (EPPO) [(EU) 2017/1939]	8 European Committee for Standardization (CEN) [(EU) 2012/1025]	1 Consumer Safety Network [(EU) 2023/988]	1 European Commission (DG GROW): Unit A.4 [2022/0278 (COD)]		5 European Banking Authority (EBA) [(EU) 2015/2366, (EU) 2022/2554, (EU) 2023/1114, 2023/0205 (COD)]
2 European Research Executive Agency (REA) [(EU) 2021/694, (EU) 2021/695, (EU) 2021/173]	4 "Governing Board of Chips Joint Undertaking (Chips JU) [2022/0033(NLE)]"	6 Governing Board of Smart Networks and Services Joint Undertaking (SNS JU) [(EU) 2021/2085]	6 European Data Innovation Board (EDIB) [(EU) 2022/868]	6 European Observatory on Infringements of IPR [(EU) 386/2012]	3 European Defence Agency (EDA) [(EU) 2019/881]	2 Frontex [(EU) 2019/1896]	8 European Committee for Electrotechnical Standardization (CENELEC) [(EU) 2012/1025]		6 European Board of Digital Services [(EU) 2022/2065]		5 European Insurance and Occupational Pensions Authority (EIOPA) [(EU) 2022/2554, 2023/0205 (COD)]
4 European Institute of Innovation & Technology (EIT) [(EU) 2021/694, (EU) 2021/695, (EU) 2021/173]	4 Governing Board of European High-Performance Computing Joint Undertaking (EuroHPC JU) [(EU) 2021/1173]				4 European Cyber Shield [2023/0109(COD)]	2 eu-LISA [(EU) 2018/1726]	8 European Telecommunications Standards Institute (ETSI) [(EU) 2012/1025]		6 High-Level Group on DMA [(EU) 2022/1925]		
	4 European Digital Infrastructure Consortium (EDIC) [(EU) 2022/2481]				6 European Cybersecurity Certification Group (ECCG) [(EU) 2019/881]	2 EU Fundamental Rights Agency (FRA) [(EC) No 168/2007]			7 European Competition Network (ECN)		
	5 European Space Agency (ESA) [(EU) 2023/588]				6 Interinstitutional Cybersecurity Board (ICB) [2022/0085(COD)]	2 European Anti-Fraud Office [1999/352/EC]			7 Union Product Compliance Network, [(EU) 2019/1020]		
	6 European Semiconductor Board [2022/0032(COD)]				6 Interinstitutional Information Security Coordination group [2022/0084(COD)]						
	6 European Critical Raw Materials Board [2023/0079(COD)]				6 NIS cooperation group [(EU) 2022/2555]						
	7 European network of competence centers in semiconductors [2022/0032(COD)]				7 Network of National Coordination Centres [(EU) 2021/887]						
					7 EU Cybersecurity Reserve [2023/0109(COD)]						